

IBM Software

Connect 2014

January 26–30 Orlando, Florida

ENERGIZING LIFE'S WORK

BP 102: IBM Domino 64bit - All You Need to Know

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About the Speaker

- **Daniel Nashed**

- Nash!Com – German IBM/Lotus Business Partner/ISV
- Member of The Penumbra group -- an international consortium of selected Business Partners pooling their talent and resources
- focused on Cross-Platform C-API, Domino® Infrastructure, Administration, Integration, Troubleshooting and IBM® Traveler
- Platform Focus: Windows® 32/64, Linux®, AIX®
- Author of the Domino on Linux/UNIX® Start Script



Agenda

- **Introduction and Basics about 32/64bit**
- **IBM Lotus® Domino® 32bit on a 64bit OS**
 - Best Practices and Experience from the Field
- **Native Domino 64bit**
 - Best Practices and Experience from the Field
- **Q&A**



Operating Systems Covered

- **Focus in this presentation is Windows and Linux 32bit / 64bit**
- **There are other 64bit implementations**
 - **zLinux** is only available in native 64bit mode
 - because previous versions have been technically a 31bit implementation with 2 GB memory address limit
 - **AIX** supports 32bit and 64bit Domino
 - It's strongly recommended to use native 64bit because of address limitations caused by the segmented memory model on AIX
 - **iSeries - i5/OS** has been a true 64bit – or technically 128bit implementation for a long time
 - **Solaris** is not supported any more in Domino 9



A Brief History

- **Domino native 64bit for Windows has been introduced in Domino 8.0.1**
 - But most customers did not switch to native 64bit immediately
 - Has to be seen as a separate platform which needed separate testing
 - With the late 8.5.x and 9.x releases more and more customers moved to native 64bit
 - Specially Traveler customers are moving to 64bit because of higher memory demand for “larger” Traveler installations
- **Domino native 64bit for Linux has been introduced with Domino 9.x**
 - Quite new platform but we already see customers migrating to native 64bit on Linux
 - Traveler Servers
 - Servers moved from Domino 8 with new hardware
 - Important: Domino 9 requires SLES 11.x and RHEL 6.x



32 Bit / 64 Bit Basics

- **Without “tricks” a 32 Bit OS can only address at most 4 GB Memory**
 - That's why 32 Bit Process can at most allocate 4 GB Memory
- **Address Space Limits**
 - 32 Bit = 2^{32} = 4 GB
 - 64 Bit = 2^{64} = 18,446,744,073,709,551,615 = 18.45 Exabytes
 - That's more than we will “ever” need ...
 - But that's what we thought about 32bit (and long time ago 8bit) as well
- **Windows 32bit Limits**
 - Split memory into 2 GB for System and 2 GB for applications
 - Total memory available was only 2 GB for applications
 - /3GB switch to change to 3/1 Memory limit was not really a solution
- **So it makes a lot of sense to at least switch to a 64bit Operating System**



Domino 9.0.1 - System Requirements

▪ Windows

- Windows Server 2008 Standard Edition R2 / Enterprise Edition R2 **x86-64** plain + SP1
- Windows Server 2012 Standard Edition/Datacenter Edition **x86-64**
- **Windows Server 2012 R2**

- Starting with Windows 2008 R2 there is no supported 32bit Microsoft Server OS anymore
- 32bit and 64bit Domino is supported

• Linux

- Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) Server 6.x **x86-64**
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server (SLES) 11.x **x86-64**

- Domino only supports 64bit Linux
 - 32bit and 64bit Domino is supported



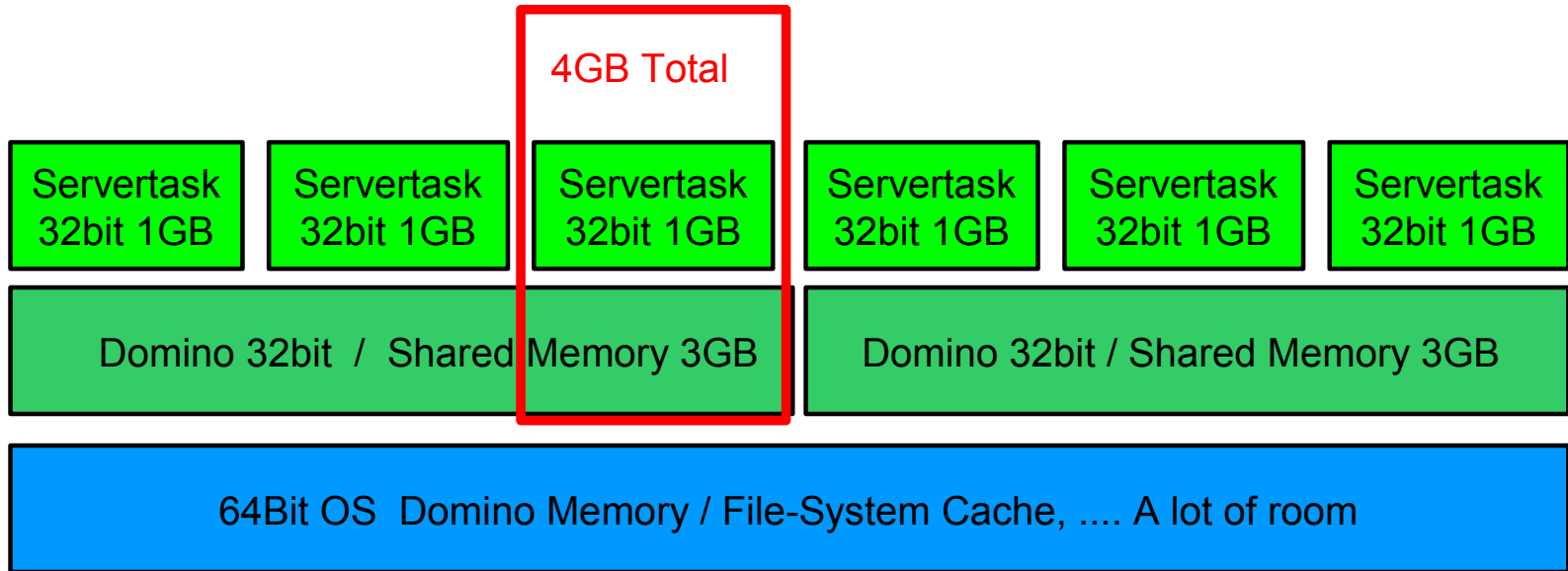
Domino 32bit Limits on 64bit OS

- **Domino uses Local Process Memory and Shared Memory**
 - **Local memory** = each process has local memory only used by this process
 - Http, Router, Amgr Traveler use a lot of local process memory
 - **Shared memory** = shared among all processes for different pools
 - All shared memory is mapped to all Domino processes
 - Most prominent pool: NSF Buffer Pool (internally known as UBM)
 - Default: 512 MB for 32bit Domino, 1 GB for 64bit Domino
- **On a 64bit OS all Domino 32bit processes have a separate 32bit address space within the 64bit OS address space**
- **But the combination of local and shared memory cannot exceed 4 GB for any process**



Domino 32bit on a 64Bit Operating System

- **Total Memory per Process is 32Bit = 4 GB**
 - Router / HTTP uses most local process memory
 - NSF Buffer Pool is the biggest Shared Memory block (512 MB)



Domino 32bit on a 64Bit OS

- **64Bit OS allows multiple partitions with dedicated 32Bit address space per process**
 - Very good for consolidation of multiple Domino servers
- **Memory Limits**
 - In normal cases shared + local process memory does not exceed 3-4 GB
- **The remaining memory is used by the 64Bit OS**
 - File caching, buffers, internal resources
- **Running 32Bit Domino on 64bit OS gives you already most of the performance and scalability benefits**
 - But there are some details you should take care about (see next slides)
 - And there are still good reasons to migrate to native 64bit



Memory Considerations

- **Add memory for file-system caching**
 - Domino will only use 3-4 Memory for each Domino Partition
 - This will not change dramatically with native Domino 64bit
 - But the OS will use the remaining memory for file-system caching
 - Specially on virtual servers this can dramatically improve performance and reduce read I/Os
- **We have seen dramatic reduction of I/Os when increasing RAM from 4 to 16 GB**
 - This is true for large mail and application servers on physical and virtual machines
 - RAM is relatively inexpensive and modern system boards offer sufficient slots for RAM
- **But you need to be aware some issues of file-system cache that can occur**
 - Details on next slides



Large System Cache for 64 Bit Windows

- **By default there is a very high physical memory limit for the file-system cache**
 - It will try to use all memory which can cause Domino Memory to be swapped out
There is a Windows 64bit call “SetSystemFileCacheSize()” to limit the cache
 - Available since Win2003 R2 or SP2 64Bit
- **Domino uses this system call on start-up to limit the Windows OS Level Cache**
 - Domino 8 ships a 64bit helper binary “cacheset.exe” to set the cache size for Domino 32bit
 - Domino 64bit has this call integrated into the core code
 - Will need the system privilege “SE_INCREASE_QUOTA_NAME”
 - See TN #1391477 for details
 - **Default is 30% of memory**
 - Can be tuned via notes.ini **MEM_FSCachePercentMem=n**
 - Set depending on the RAM in your machine – **also required for native Domino 64**
 - Example: 16 GB RAM, 6 GB reserved for Domino/OS = MEM_FSCachePercentMem=65
 - You can check the current settings with “cacheset.exe -g”



File-System Cache Issue with Windows 64bit

- **Windows 32bit only used around 300 MB of File-System cache**
- **With 64bit the file-system cache can grow to 1 TB virtual memory**
 - File-system cache is implemented in virtual memory in the same way applications use memory
 - Windows also keeps file cache in memory when it is not located in physical memory
 - You can end-up with 1 TB of virtual memory file-system space which is not in physical memory at all
 - At 1 TB of open file data the cache is reorganized which leads to very high CPU spikes
 - It turned out that Domino opens all files with “**random-optimized**” flag which lead to long caching of file-data in cache (FILE_FLAG_RANDOM_ACCESS)
 - Specially during backups on a large Domino server you can run into performance issues because even the database is already closed by the backup application it is still open in the DB cache
- **Solution**
 - Not really a Domino issue but IBM had to disable the RANDOM Access optimization flag
 - SPR# KBRN899NF6 (8.5.3/8.5.2 FP1) : **Disable_Random_RW_File_ATTR=1**
 - SPR# KBRN8AKKA9 (8.5.3/8.5.2 FP3): **Default enabled on Windows**



Platform Support for 32bit Sub-Systems on 64bit OS

- **Windows uses the WOW sub-system to allow 32bit applications to run unchanged**
 - Take care that registry parameters change
 - HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Lotus\Domino
 - See <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/WoW64> for details
- **Linux needs 32bit sub-system libs to be installed**
 - On SLES you can install 32bit libs for all your libs with a single setting in YaST
 - On RHEL 6 either install all libs manually or set **multilib_policy=all** in **/etc/yum.conf**



Application Considerations for Domino 32bit on 64bit OS

- **There are no changes required for LotusScript®, Java and @Formula code**
- **You should take care that ODBC need 32bit versions of the ODBC drivers installed**
 - Separate configuration for native 64bit and 32bit ODBC resources
- **Usually no changes for system calls**
 - System finds the right 32bit implementation of the call
- **No change for C-API calls from LotusScript**
- **No code changes of C-API based code**
 - See one important detail for larger servers next slide



32 Bit Domino on Windows 64 over 2 GB

- **Add-On Applications need to be recompiled and linked with Visual Studio .Net 2003 with link flag /LARGEADDRESSAWARE**
 - Else if any process (servtask) exceeds 2 GB limit (local + shared memory) it would crash!
 - Check via dumpbin
 - Example: dumpbin /headers nnsbdbcat.exe
- **Result of dumpbin /headers should contain:**
 - FILE HEADER VALUES
 - Application can handle large (>2GB) addresses
- **Default Max Shared Memory is set to 2GB**
 - So beyond 2 GB Shared Memory Domino would crash without increasing the limit
 - Increase the limit via notes.ini **ConstrainedSHMSizeMB=3072** gives you a maximum of 3GB
 - That means 1 GB left for local process memory per task



Tivoli® Data Protection Support for Domino 32bit

- **Mixed Mode = “Domino 32bit and OS is 64bit” is only supported in older versions**
 - Last Version with Mixed Mode Support is TDP 5.5.3
- **First Release with Domino 9.x support is TDP 7.1**
 - Which does not support any mixed mode implementations
- **TDP 6.x releases did not support Linux at all**
 - TDP 7.1 does support 64bit Linux only – Domino 9 only supports Linux 64
- **You can run TDP 5.5.3 for a while but once you are updating to Domino 9.x you need TDP 7.1 or higher**
 - TDP 7.1 on Linux is supported on 64bit Domino
 - because there is no supported 32bit OS for Domino 9 on Linux
- **We still have a PMR open with Tivoli but it looks like with Domino 9 TDP forces us to switch to native 64bit → which is in generally OK from strategy point of view**



64bit Support for Add-On Products

- **IBM Sametime® (Community Server)**
 - Only available on 32bit but supports 64bit OS
 - Not much data to backup. Take a manual off-line backup or replicate the few important databases
- **Lotus Quickr®**
 - Only available on 32bit but supports 64bit OS
 - No new version. Domino 8.5.x is still supported with TDP 5.5
- **IBM Enterprise Integrator (LEI)**
 - Native 64bit Version for Windows for 8.5.x and 9.0
 - New with 9.0 native support for 64bit on Linux
- **Traveler**
 - Recommended to install 64bit native
 - Only LotusTraveler.nsf needs backup, state DB is either local Derby DB or DB2/SQL Server



Domino Native 64bit

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What should you expect from Native 64bit

- **Should run a bit faster**
 - But the performance you gain moving from Domino 8.x to Domino 9.x is bigger
 - Also switch from 32bit OS and 64bit gives bigger boost, specially on Windows
- **It not double as scalable**
 - Sizing the “number of users” on 64bit should be similar to 32bit
- **Will better perform in high load scenarios**
 - Helps when you already have high memory utilization
 - That's does not mean that memory leaks with not hurt you!
- **Will need a bit more RAM (e.g. 30% more)**
 - Pointers are 64bit instead of 32biz



New Server Platform Native 64bit Intel Linux

- **Domino 9.0 introduces 64bit on xLinux**
- **True 64bit implementation**
 - Specially Traveler will benefit from it (Traveler 9.0 also supports 64bit on Linux)
 - Traveler needs a lot of local process memory for the traveler servertask
 - Side Note: Traveler ships both sets of binary in the same installer for Windows and Linux
- **For developers this requires a new development environment**
 - SLES 11 x86_64 (64 bit)
 - GNU Compiler Collection (gcc/g++) version 4.3.x
 - Each new compiler + environment uses a newer set of LIBs
 - By the way this is why SLES 10 and RHEL 5.x is not supported any more
 - Not a big change for application developers if already ported to other 64bit platforms (e.g. Win64)
 - You can run 32bit applications compiled for Domino 8 but you might need compat libs
More details about C-API background later



Native Domino 64bit

▪ Supported Platforms

- since Domino 8.0.1 on AIX64
- since Domino 8.0.1 on Win2003 R2 64Bit
- since Domino 9.0 on Linux SLES 11/RHEL 6
- (iSeries and zLinux available for a longer time)

▪ Domino as a 64Bit Application allows much more memory

- In theory a Win64 application could use up to 8 TB of data
- But Domino 8.0.x / 8.5 64bit does allow more memory but is not specially optimized for larger memory
 - There are some performance enhancements in Domino 9 for native 64bit



Native 64bit Resources

- **A 64bit application – if compiled correctly – will run faster on a 64bit OS**
 - No WOW-Sub-System on Windows
 - No separate 32bit LIBs on Linux
 - Native 64bit Pointers
 - More registers available for 64bit applications
 - Better Process/Thread scheduling
 - Optimized direct memory access
- **Increased memory requirements**
 - Because of 64bit addresses, alignment changes and larger size for some data-types Domino 64bit will need more memory.
 - It's hard to say how much and it also depends on your environment.
 - I would assume 30%
 - But more memory usually is not big cost issue
 - You should have more memory for file-system caching anyway



How 64bit Native looks like - Linux

- Use the “file” command to figure out if the binary is 64bit
- Use “ldd” command to check dependencies of binary
 - Note: resolves only libs from the path

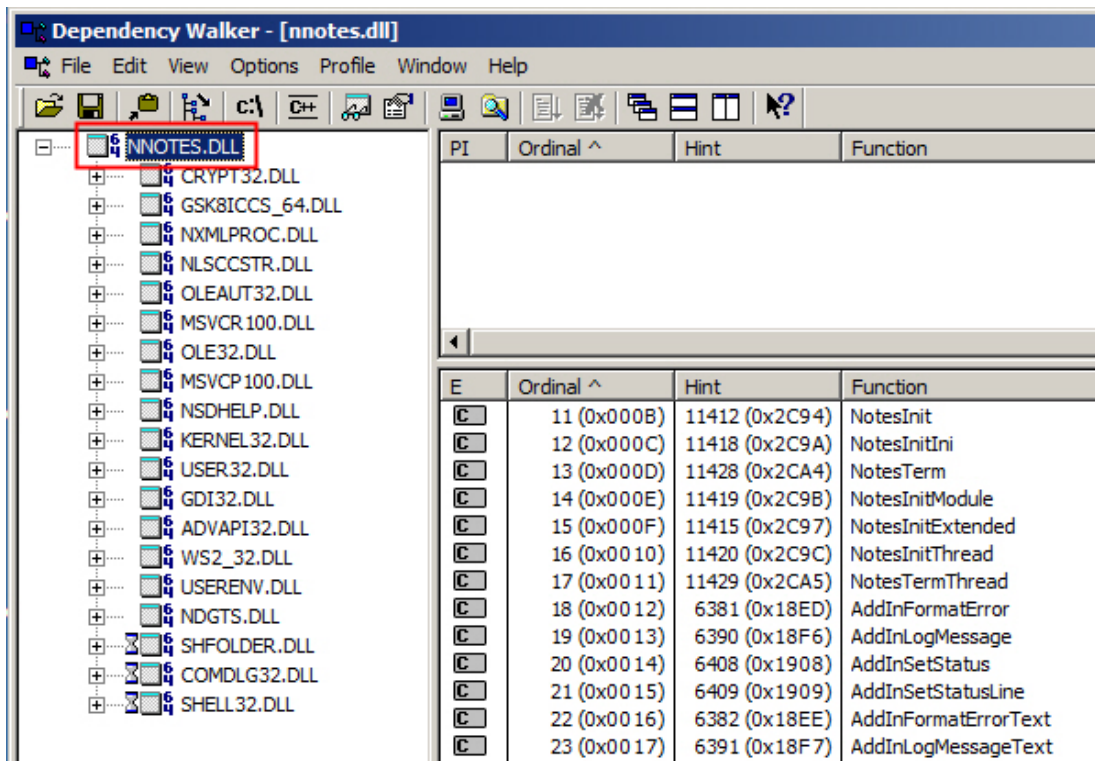
```
file libnotes.so
libnotes.so: ELF 64-bit LSB shared object, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, not stripped

ldd libnotes.so
linux-vdso.so.1 => (0x00007fff589fd000)
libndgts.so => /opt/ibm/domino/notes/latest/linux/libndgts.so (0x00002b14a6568000)
libdl.so.2 => /lib64/libdl.so.2 (0x00002b14a6770000)
librt.so.1 => /lib64/librt.so.1 (0x00002b14a6974000)
libstdc++.so.6 => /usr/lib64/libstdc++.so.6 (0x00002b14a6b7c000)
libpthread.so.0 => /lib64/libpthread.so.0 (0x00002b14a6e83000)
libresolv.so.2 => /lib64/libresolv.so.2 (0x00002b14a70a0000)
libc.so.6 => /lib64/libc.so.6 (0x00002b14a72ba000)
libxmlproc.so => /opt/ibm/domino/notes/latest/linux/libxmlproc.so (0x00002b14a764f000)
libgsk8iccs_64.so => /opt/ibm/domino/notes/latest/linux/libgsk8iccs_64.so (0x00002b14a7c79000)
libm.so.6 => /lib64/libm.so.6 (0x00002b14a7dd3000)
libgcc_s.so.1 => /lib64/libgcc_s.so.1 (0x00002b14a8058000)
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2 (0x00002b14a377a000)
```



How 64bit Native looks like - Windows

- Use “Depends” application to check dependencies and platform



Dependency Walker - [nnotes.dll]

File Edit View Options Profile Window Help

64bit NNOTES.DLL

- CRYPT32.DLL
- GSK8ICCS_64.DLL
- NXMLPROC.DLL
- NLSCCSTR.DLL
- OLEAUT32.DLL
- MSVCR100.DLL
- OLE32.DLL
- MSVCP100.DLL
- NSDHELP.DLL
- KERNEL32.DLL
- USER32.DLL
- GDI32.DLL
- ADVAPI32.DLL
- WS2_32.DLL
- USERENV.DLL
- NDGTS.DLL
- SHELL32.DLL
- SHFOLDER.DLL
- COMDLG32.DLL
- SHELL32.DLL

PI	Ordinal ^	Hint	Function
E	Ordinal ^	Hint	Function
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11 (0x000B)	11412 (0x2C94)	NotesInit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12 (0x000C)	11418 (0x2C9A)	NotesInitIni
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13 (0x000D)	11428 (0x2CA4)	NotesTerm
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14 (0x000E)	11419 (0x2C9B)	NotesInitModule
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15 (0x000F)	11415 (0x2C97)	NotesInitExtended
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	16 (0x0010)	11420 (0x2C9C)	NotesInitThread
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	17 (0x0011)	11429 (0x2CA5)	NotesTermThread
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18 (0x0012)	6381 (0x18ED)	AddInFormatError
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	19 (0x0013)	6390 (0x18F6)	AddInLogMessage
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20 (0x0014)	6408 (0x1908)	AddInSetStatus
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	21 (0x0015)	6409 (0x1909)	AddInSetStatusLine
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	22 (0x0016)	6382 (0x18EE)	AddInFormatErrorText
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	23 (0x0017)	6391 (0x18F7)	AddInLogMessageText



How to figure out if the Server is 64bit

- Show Server

```
sh server  
  
IBM Domino (r) Server (64 Bit) (Release 9.0.1 for Linux/64) 31.12.2013 12:30:42  
IBM Domino (r) Server (64 Bit) (Release 9.0.1 for Windows/64) 31.12.2013 12:30:42
```

- show stat Server.Version.Architecture

```
show stat Server.Version.Architecture  
  
Server.Version.Architecture = 64 Bit
```



Check Platform via LotusScript

- **Domino 9.0.1**
 - Check via
 - @Formula Language → @Platform([Specific])
 - LotusScript → session.Platform
 - Not completely consistent on Linux

	Domino 32bit Linux	Domino 64bit Linux	Domino 32bit Windows	Domino 64bit Windows
@Platform([Specific])	Linux	Linux/64	Windows/NT 6.1	Windows/NT 6.1
session.Platform	UNIX	Linux/64	Windows/32	Windows/64



Porting Applications to Native Domino 64bit

- **Client based application code is not affected**
 - You only need to take care of code invoked on the server (HTTP, Agents etc)
- **Standard LotusScript/Java/@Formula Code is safe**
 - Usually no change needed
- **ODBC needs to be reviewed**
- **All add-on C-API based applications need to be ported to 64Bit**
- **All C-API from LotusScript calls need to be ported to 64Bit**
- **All native Operating System calls, calls to different libs need to be ported**



Porting C-API Applications to 64bit

- **You need the right 64bit compiler**
- **Compiler has changed for Domino 9 on Windows**
 - Domino 8 used Intel Compiler because at first porting the Microsoft compiler was not “ready”
 - Now IBM switched back to the Microsoft Visual Studio Compiler also for Win64
 - That's good news because it makes porting easier
 - You need: “**Visual Studio 2010 SP1 Standard for x86 and x64**”
 - Free download:
 - Microsoft Windows SDK for Windows 7 and .NET Framework 4
 - <http://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/details.aspx?id=8279>
 - Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 Service Pack 1 Compiler Update for the Windows SDK 7.1
 - <http://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/details.aspx?id=4422>
- **For Linux the official supported Build Platform is SLES 11 with gcc/++ 4.3.x**



Porting to Native 64bit for ISVs

- **You can expect more and more software that is available for Domino 9 64bit**
 - Some ISVs might now look into 64bit for Domino 9 because of the new compiler support
 - Porting of stand-alone applications should not be too complicated

 - Most of the changes are straight forward and C-API has own defines for most important data-types
 - If the developer did use the right C-API data types like LONG, WORD, NUMBER, DBHANDLE, applications can be compiled on 32bit and 64bit with just some changes

 - One difference: HANDLE on Windows is now 64bit and remains 32bit in Domino
 - Domino switched to DHANDLE for all generic C-API handles → code needs to be changed
 - That also means that Domino handles (DHANDLES) are still limited to 32bit
 - And there are even some 16bit handles → So 64bit does not remove all 32bit “limitations”

 - Be aware that instead of the 1-byte alignment you need the natural platform alignment
 - Another reason why 64bit needs a bit more memory



Porting to Native 64bit for ISVs

- **Not all applications can be ported straight forward**
 - More complexity in ISV applications often depends on external libs from other vendors
 - All external resources like RSA Libs, ZIP Libs, Antiv-Virus Engine Code, program-libs like the “boost lib” need to be available for 64bit
 - Sometimes interfaces between the LIBs and C-API code needs to be changed
 - **Not as straight forward than porting native C-API code**
 - The Domino team has done a great job porting the back-end infrastructure to 64bit
 - And the C-API is a sub-set of what IBM uses to build Domino
- **This is not a C-API porting session but for details about porting check the following resources**
 - C-API reference guide section “Porting 32bit Domino applications to 64bit Domino”
 - Check the current example code [and](#) make-files



SYM/PDB File Support for Add-On Products

- **Domino uses a special SYM file format integrated into one large SYM file**
 - Since D6.5.1 Domino is able to read SYM files for individual binaries
- **Lotus Development (Iris) Tool Map2iSym to create matching SYM files is part of the Lotus C-API Toolkit since Domino 6.5.1**
 - Has not been shipped with all C-API toolkits since then
- **Domino 9.0.x**
 - Domino 9 64bit still uses SYM files but uses a new SYM file format
 - But add-on/ISV applications have to use PDB files instead
 - NSD is enabled to use PDB files
 - ISVs have to ship PDB files instead of SYM files for Domino 9 64bit



Porting LotusScript to C-API Calls

- **First of all re-think if you still need the code**
 - Often you are using legacy code that could be meanwhile coded in LotusScript
- **Depending on the complexity of the C-API calls it can be quite complicated to be ported**
 - Structures passed between C-API calls
 - Callback functions
 - In many cases a native C-API solution (servertask) which interfaces with LS code is the better solution
 - More stable and easier to maintain
- **Data-Types stayed the same but pointers are now 64bit instead of 32bit**
 - The only data-type that can hold a pointer in LotusScript is a “**double**”
 - So depending on the code you will end up with separate implementations for 32bit and 64bit



Porting LotusScript to Native Platform Calls

- **Mostly used on Windows**
- **Again - First of all “re-think” if you still need the code**
- **Take care of changes data-types**
 - For 64bit Values you need “double”
 - Addresses are 64bit (you need “double” like for C-API calls)
- **There are some issues you should be aware of**
 - See details on next slides



Known Issues when Calling native APIs from LotusScript

- **Each of those issues causes the Domino Server to hang, crash or causes abnormal process terminations**
 - If you are calling any API from LS you should update to the latest fixpacks!
 - Current Status: Domino 8.5.3 FP6, Domino 9.0.1
- **8.5.3 FP3 / 9.0**
 - **SPR# EFEN8MJCY** - Fixed an issue that would occur on 64-bit Domino platforms running an agent that integrated with C code. Prior to this fix, extra padding was added to the return value of the various data types which causes data issues going back and forth from 32-bit to 64-bit Domino versions.
 - In other words: Re-aligns the data properly for C callouts using Types.
 - **SPR# RDJS8W6QYE** - This is a companion fix to EFEN8MJCY also fixed in this release.



Known Issues when Calling native APIs from LotusScript

▪ 8.5.3 FP3 / 9.0

- **SPR# PCHE8QLKPT** - Companion fix to SPR EFEN8MJCY also fixed in this release.
- Additional Info: Fix for functions returning pointers. Compiler when optimized uses a float register when LotusScript sets Double as a return value. So the return value is always NULL
- Important: For the fix to work you need to set notes.ini **LS64BITCCALLOUTPointerSupport=1**
 - Tells LotusScript to do Callouts as if a pointer is returned, not Double.
 - If you not a C-API from LotusScript developer ignore this
 - The developer should tell you when to use this parameter



Known Issues when Calling native APIs from LotusScript

▪ 9.0.1 / 8.5.3 FP5

- **SPR# RDJS94GTVD** - Fixes Domino crash on 64 bit platforms, caused by having a LotusScript agent that makes C API calls to Operating System APIs iteratively, such as in a loop. This is a regression in 8.5.3 FP2.
- **SPR# TTSU94HQZJ** - Fixes issue where LotusScript: Lotus C API REGNewUser registers Alternate Name of users without converting to LMBCS
 - This is a general issue with international character sets when calling C-API functions
- **SPR# KJKJ9468AY** - Fixed a Windows Domino 64-bit Server Lotuscript OLE crash. Domino in this environment was not handling the size of parameters being passed in.
- **SPR# JFRA8EAJGE** - Fixes Domino 64-bit Server crash on fpoplong and SlowFloatToLong.
 - Fixed in 9.0.1 only. No additional information available



LotusScript 64bit Limitation

- **Stack size for variables was not increased in Domino 64bit**
 - TN #1451119 “32k limit for string arrays applies to both 32-bit and 64-bit Notes/Domino”
 - Example: `Dim myArray(1 to 8000) as String`
 - 32K limit for a static string array at entry 4049.
 - On 32-bit platforms, there can be 8190 elements declared

Work-Around: Use dynamic arrays

- `Dim myArray() as String`
`ReDim myArray(1 to 8000) as String`



ODBC Connections

- **You need native 64bit ODBC drivers**
 - With Domino 32bit you needed the ODBC 32Bit drivers on a 64bit OS
 - In general this will be easier than in mixed mode specially with database drivers like Oracle
- **Lotus Connector (LC) is the recommended technology**
 - LSXODBC (LS:DO) is not supported in Domino 64bit
 - Lotus Connector is the more current technology. LSXODBC is legacy code
- **Native JDBC connections work unchanged and connect directly to the remote DB**
- **“IBM ODBC Driver for Notes/Domino 9.x (for Windows 64-Bit English)”**
 - Can be used to access Domino data
 - Available for 32bit and 64bit



Migrating to Domino 64bit

- **1. Uninstall Domino 32bit**
2. Install Domino 64bit
 - You cannot just install 64bit, Domino 32bit and Domino 64bit are two different platforms
 - Data Should remain untouched
- **Delete and re-create all physical FT indexes when the server is still down**
 - You could also switch FT Index to a different disk via notes.ini **FTBasePath=f:\ftdir**
 - New setting since 8.5.3. Makes sense for larger servers with large FT Indexes
- **All view/folder indexes need to be rebuild**
 - There are multiply ways depending on your migration scenario



Rebuilding View/Folder Index

- **a.) Via Updall**

- Simple way: Load updall -r

- **b.) Compact / DBMT**

- 1.) Discard all view indexes via Compact -D (can run multi-threaded in Domino 9 via -# switch)
Example: load compact -D -# 4 mail/

Note1: if you want to ensure all Dbs use design/data compression add **-n -v** flags

Note2: In case databases have the wrong DB class upgrade them to current ODS via -C **-upgrade**

- 2.) Leverage DBMT to only build most important views only
Example **load dbmt -updallThreads 4 mail/**
- Takes a while but would be more clean than just rebuilding views



Performance Tuning

- **NSF_BUFFER_POOL_SIZE_MB**
 - By default 512 MB for 32bit Domino
 - By default 1 GB for 64bit Domino
 - Some other default values depend on the buffer pool size
- **Notes.ini NSF_DbCache_Maxentries=3000**
 - default value around 3 times the buffer pool size in MB
 - if you have more than n users or more than n open files you can increase the value
- **EVENT_POOL_SIZE=41943040**
 - Needed on all servers if higher number of log messages
- **Increase internal pools – also required by larger 32bit Servers**
 - CATALOG_POOL_SIZE_MB=100
 - dirman_poolsize_mb=100
 - nsf_monitor_pool_size_mb=200



General Performance Tuning for 32bit and 64bit

- **Server_Pool_Tasks=80**
 - Number of IOCP pooltasks per Notes Port
- **Server_Max_Concurrent_Trans=160**
 - maximum concurrent transactions. should be Server_Pool_Tasks multiplied by number of ports.
- **UPDATE_FULLTEXT_THREAD=1**
 - Separate Thread for Full-Text indexing
- **Disable_BCC_group_expansion=1**
 - Disables Router BBC Group expansion for performance reasons
- **FT_FLY_INDEX_OFF=1**
 - Disables on the fly FT indexing when agents use search queries on a not FT indexed DB
 - Avoids “extremely inefficient” temporary FT index
 - Agent will not run and code should be changed



Domino 9.0 - Performance Improvements

- **Source: IBM presentation at IBM Connect 2013**
- **Large UBM support for 64 Bit Exploitation**
 - e.g. NSF_BUFFER_POOL_SIZE_MB=8192 settable in notes.ini
 - Improved View Access with more Views remaining cached in memory

Increased MAX Pool Sizes for 64 Bit Exploitation

- MAX_NETPOOLSIZE to 1Gig (from 512 MB)
 - MAX_TASK_POOL_SIZE to 16 MB (from 4 MB)
 - NETSESSIONPOOL_SIZE_MAXMB to 20000 MB (from 2000 MB)
 - MAX_GROUPCACHE_POOLSIZE to 32 MB (from 15)
- **It's hard to tell how much the extra memory will help because usually customers switch to new hardware and Domino release in the same step**



Session Summary

- **Domino 64bit Native is stable and not new anymore and you should consider it**
 - Already used for larger Traveler deployments
 - Many customers already migrated to Domino 64bit Windows
 - Domino on Intel Linux is quite new
 - But is the platform used for IBM SmartCloud® for Social Business
 - And Domino 64bit on zLinux has been also around for a while
- **It's not that complicated but needs some details to consider**
 - Specially with “custom”/add-on code
 - Your IBM Business Partners should help you with their add-on applications and custom code
 - Now you are aware what to ask for :-)
- **Native 64bit is a strategic decision**
 - You don't have to move servers now
 - But you can consider it already for your Domino 9 upgrade
 - Specially when you switch to new hardware – or start deploying virtual servers



Thank You!

Your feedback is important!



- **Access Connect Online to complete your session surveys using any:**
 - Web or mobile browser
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- **Questions?**
 - Now, after the session or via email

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**Back for another informative all-inclusive Linux session in 2014
Join Bill Malchisky, Wes Morgan, and guest Daniel Nashed!**

When: Thursday, 30 January

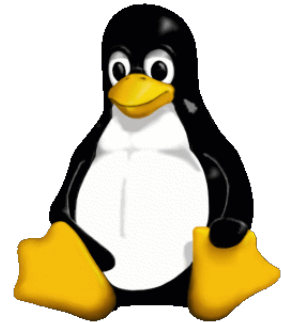
Where: Dolphin Hotel – Oceanic 2 (End of hallway between Asia 1 & Australia 3)

Time: 12:30 - 1:30 pm

Other: Bring your box lunch!

Audience: Admins, Developers, Architects

We're not in the program guide, so mark your calendar, or see our listing in the ConnectOsphere agenda Notes app



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